SystemVerilog Assertions Verification with SVAUnit

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SystemVerilog Assertions (SVAs)

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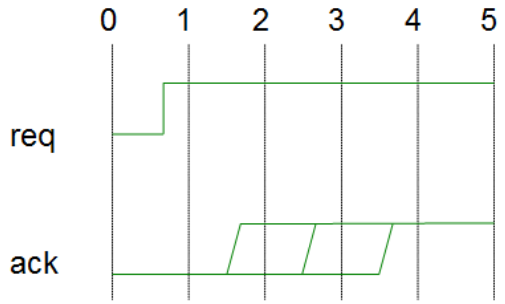
SystemVerilog Assertions (SVAs)



After the rise of request signal, the acknowledge signal should be asserted no later than 3 clocks cycles.

- What is an assertion?
  - A check against the specification of a design that it never violates.

- Why use SVA?
  - Powerful feature, flexible, measurable and with a concise syntax.

SVA Verification Challenges

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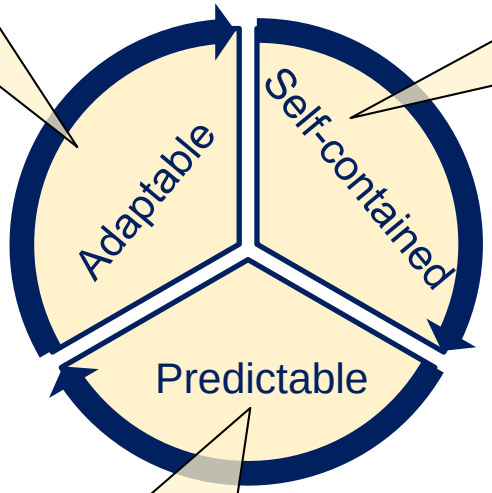
Easy to:
- Update
- Enhance
- Disable



Clear separation between validation and SVA definition code

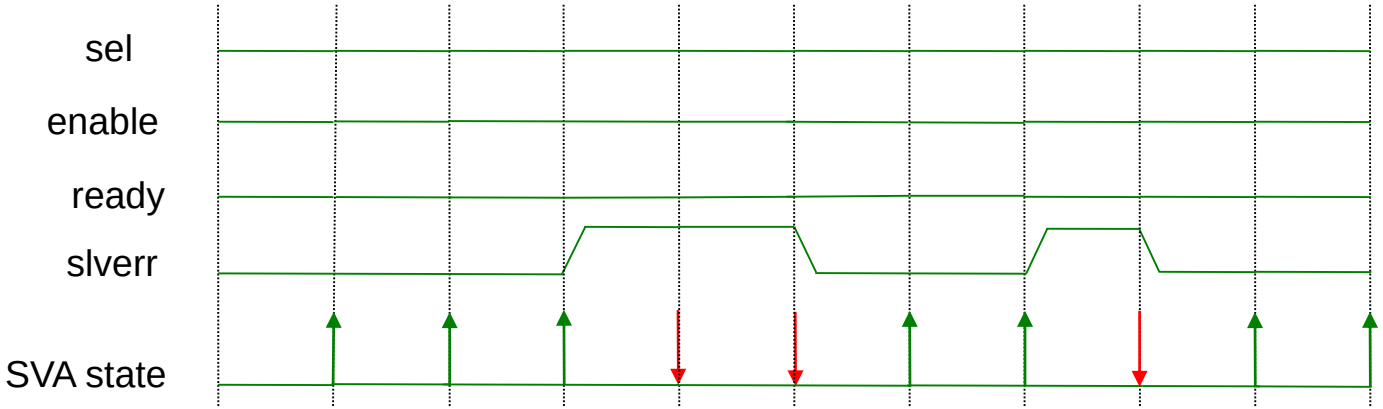
Results should be:
- Deterministic
- Repeatable

Introducing SVAUnit

- Structured framework for Unit Testing for SVAs
- Allows the user to decouple the SVA definition from its validation code
- UVM compliant package written in SystemVerilog
- Encapsulate each SVA testing scenario inside an unit test
- Easily controlled and supervised using a simple API

Hands-on example – What to check

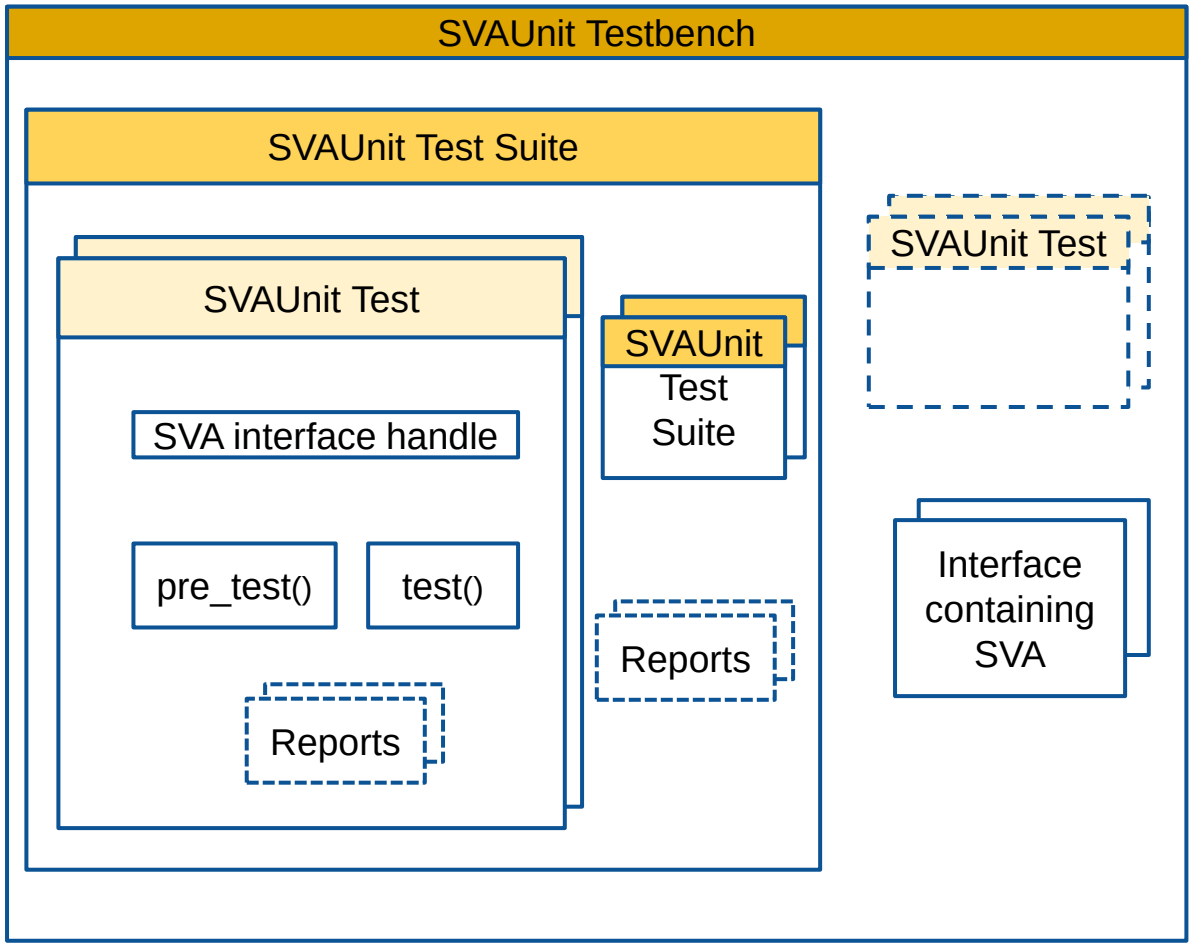
"slverr signal should be 0 if no slave is selected or when transfer is not enabled or when slave is not ready to respond"




```
interface an_if (input clk);
   property an_sva_property;
     @(posedge clk)
     !sel or !enable or !ready |-> !slverr;
   endproperty
   AN_SVA: assert property (an_sva_property) else
   `uvm_error("AN_SVA", "AN_SVA failed")
endinterface
```

- SVA succeeded
- SVA failed

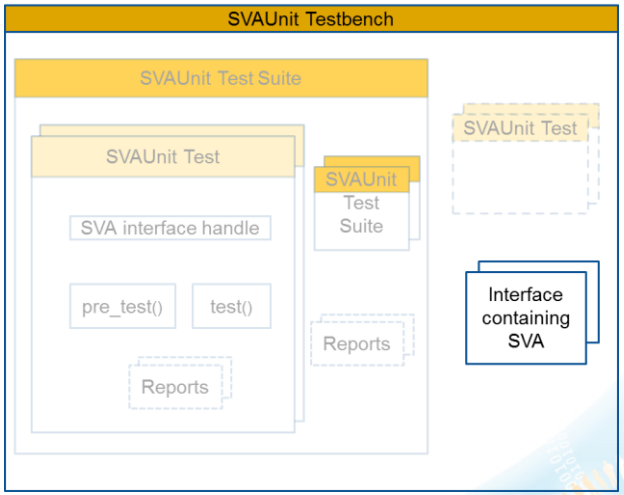
SVAUnit Environment Architecture



- **SVAUnit Testbench**
- Enables SVAUnit
- Instantiates SVA interface
- Starts test
- **SVAUnit Test**
- Contains the SVA scenario
- **SVAUnit Test Suite**
- Test and test suite container

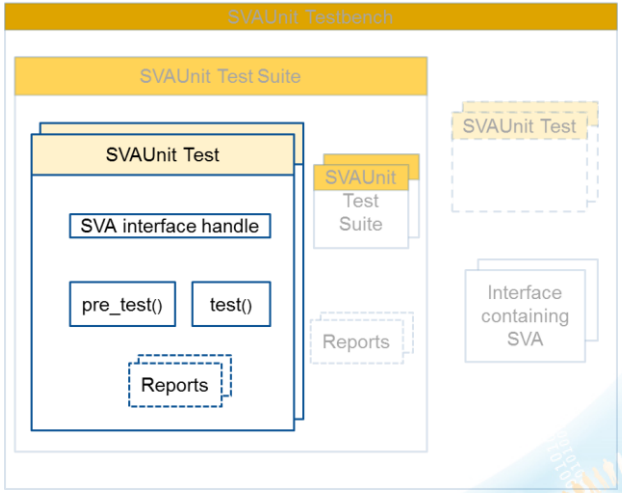
Example of SVAUnit Testbench

```
module top;
   // Instantiate the SVAUnit framework
   `SVAUNIT_UTILS
   ...

   // Instantiate the interface with the SVAs we want to test
   an_if dut_if(.clk(clock));

   initial begin
     // Register the interface with the uvm_config_db
     uvm_config_db#(virtual an_if)::
     set(uvm_root::get(), "*", "VIF", dut_if);

     // Start the scenarios
     run_test();
   end

   ...
endmodule
```



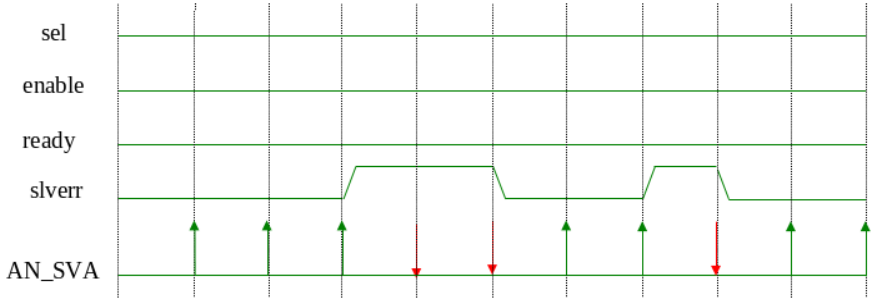
Example of SVAUnit Test

```
class ut1 extends svaunit_test;
   // The virtual interface used to drive the signals
   virtual an_if vif;

   function void build_phase(input uvm_phase phase);
      // Retrieve the interface handle from the uvm_config_db
      if (!uvm_config_db#(virtual an_if)::get(this, "", "vif", vif))
        `uvm_fatal("UT1_NO_VIF_ERR", "SVA interface is not set!")

      // Test will run by default;
      disable_test();
   endfunction

   task pre_test();
     // Initialize signals
   endtask

   task test();
     // Create scenarios for AN_SVA
   endtask
endclass
```



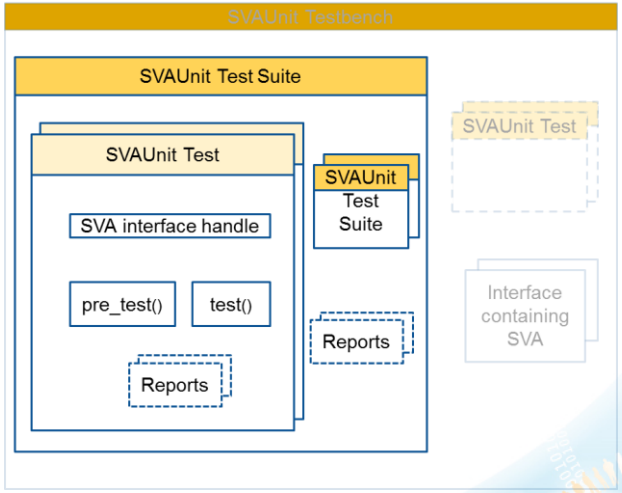
Example of test() task

```
task test();
   // Create scenarios for AN_SVA
   disable_all_assertions();
   enable_assertion("AN_SVA");

      repeat(3) begin
      @(posedge  vif.clk);
      fail_if_sva_not_succeeded("AN_SVA", "The assertion should have
   succeeded");
   end

   // Trigger the error scenario
   vif.slverr = 1'b1;

   repeat(2) begin
      @(posedge  vif.clk);
      fail_if_sva_succeeded("AN_SVA", "The assertion should have failed");
   end

   vif.slverr = 1'b0;
   ...
endtask
```



Example of SVAUnit Test Suite

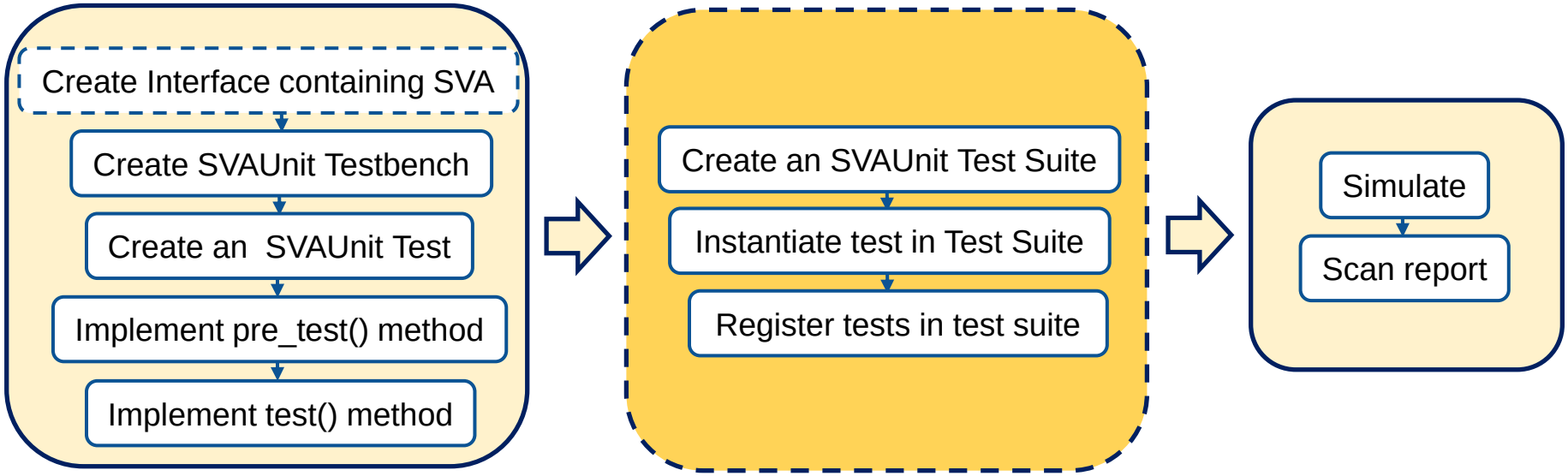
```
class uts extends svaunit_test_suite;
   // Instantiate the SVAUnit tests
   ut1 ut1;
   ...
   ut10 ut10;

   function void build_phase(input uvm_phase phase);
     ut1 = ut1::type_id::create("ut1", this);
     ...
     ut10 = ut10::type_id::create("ut10", this);

     // Register tests in suite
     add_test(ut1);
     ...
     add_test(ut10);
   endfunction

endclass
```



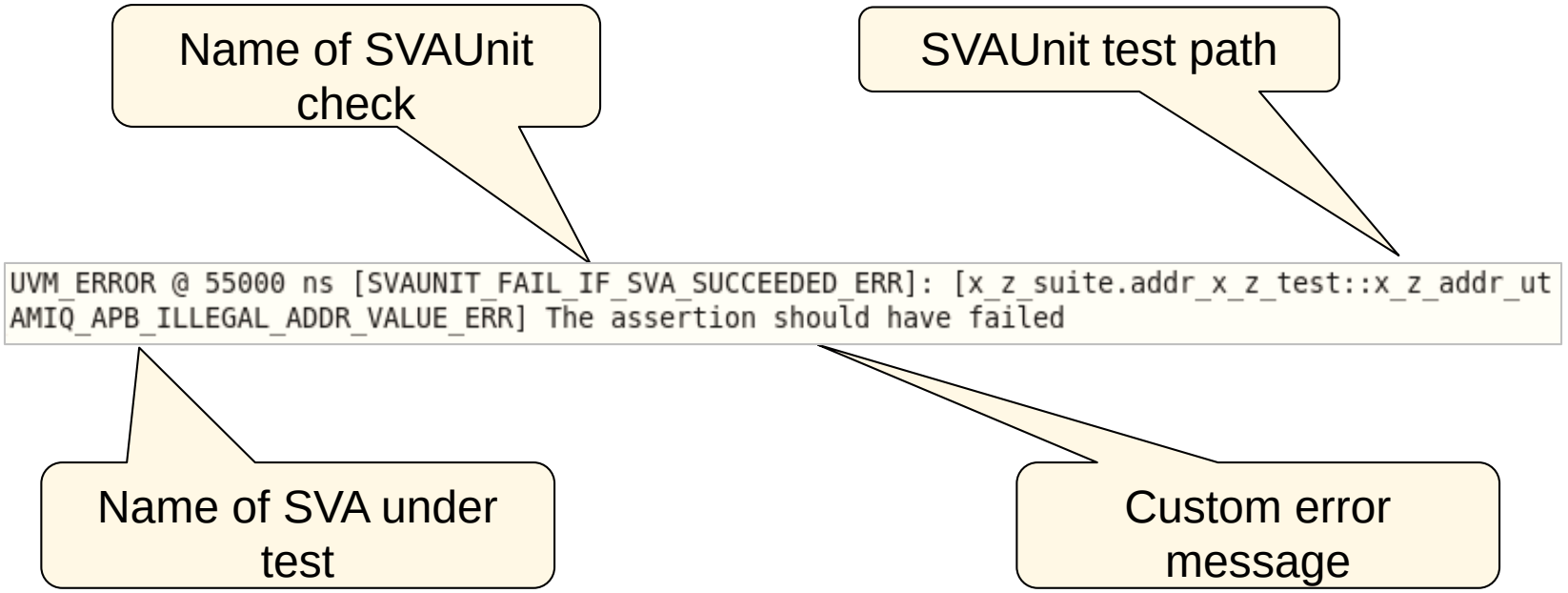
SVAUnit Test API

Control	• disable_all_assertions(); • enable_assertion(sva_name); • enable_all_assertions(); . . .
Check	• fail_if_sva_does_not_exists(sva_name, error_msg); • pass_if_sva_not_succeeded(sva_name, error_msg); • pass/fail_if(expression, error_msg); . . .
Report	• print_status(); • print_sva(); • print_report(); . . .

SVAUnit Flow



Error reporting



Hierarchy report

```
UVM_INFO @ 56000 ns [protocol_ts]:
        protocol_ts
                protocol_ts.protocol_test1
                protocol_ts.protocol_test2
                protocol_ts.x_z_suite
                        x_z_suite.addr_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.slverr_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.sel_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.write_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.strb_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.prot_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.enable_x_z_test
                        x_z_suite.ready_x_z_test
```

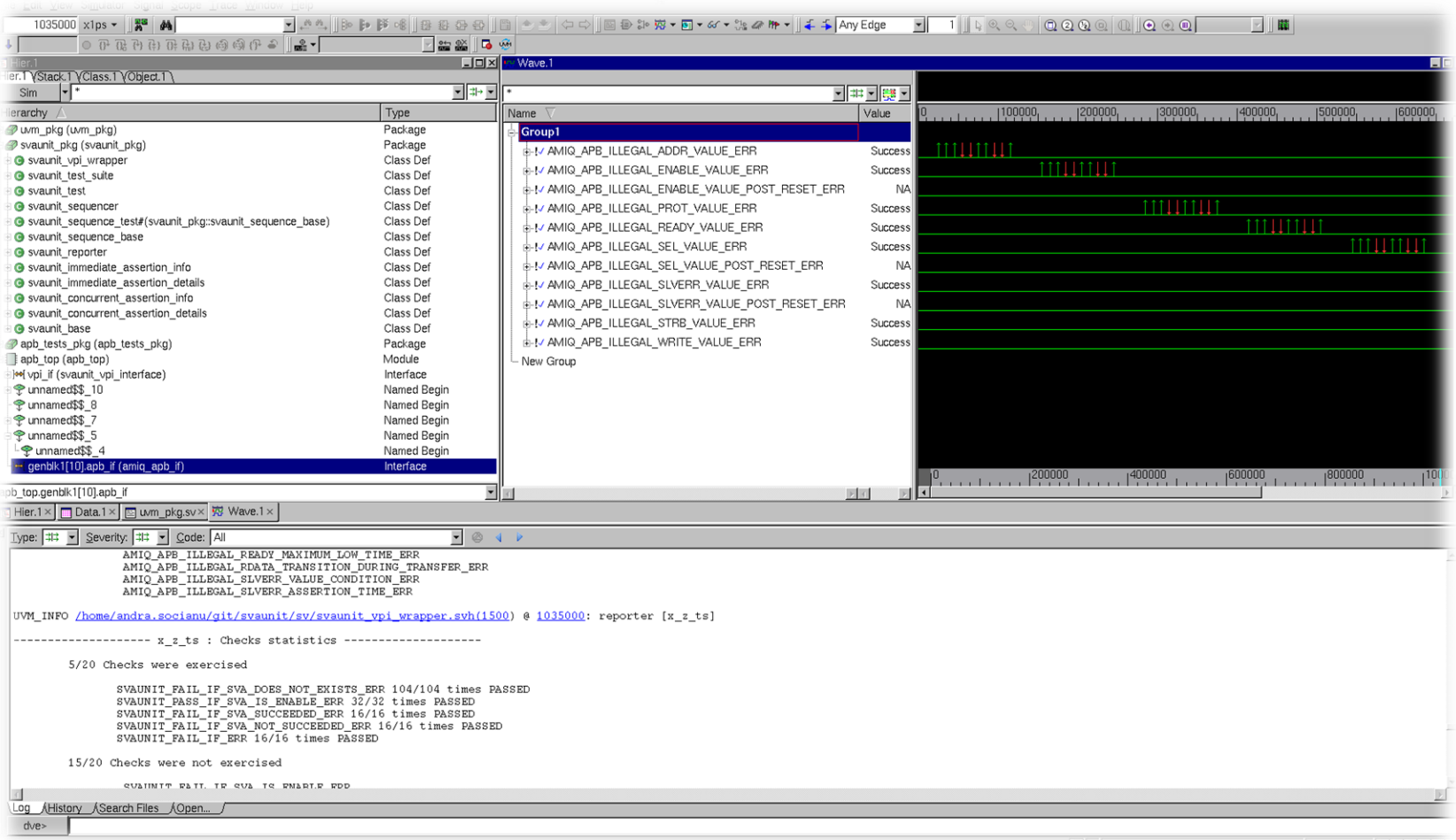
Test scenarios exercised

```
--------------------- protocol_ts test suite : Status statistics --------------------

   *   protocol_ts FAIL (2/3 test cases PASSED)

        *   protocol_ts.x_z_suite FAIL (0/8 test cases PASSED)
            protocol_ts.protocol_test2 PASS (13/13 assertions PASSED)
            protocol_ts.protocol_test1 PASS (13/13 assertions PASSED)


UVM_INFO @ 56000 ns [protocol_ts]:

        3/3 Tests ran during simulation

                protocol_ts.x_z_suite
                protocol_ts.protocol_test2
                protocol_ts.protocol_test1
```

SVAs and checks exercised

```
-------------------- protocol_ts test suite : SVA and checks statistics --------------------

          AMIQ_APB_ILLEGAL_SEL_TRANSITION_TR_PHASES_ERR   13/13 checks PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_FAIL_IF_SVA_SUCCEEDED_ERR 1/1 times PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_FAIL_IF_SVA_NOT_SUCCEEDED_ERR 2/2 times PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_FAIL_IF_SVA_DOES_NOT_EXISTS_ERR 7/7 times PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_PASS_IF_SVA_IS_ENABLE_ERR 3/3 times PASSED

          AMIQ_APB_ILLEGAL_SEL_TRANSITION_DURING_TRANSFER_ERR   13/13 checks PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_FAIL_IF_SVA_NOT_SUCCEEDED_ERR 1/1 times PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_FAIL_IF_SVA_SUCCEEDED_ERR 2/2 times PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_FAIL_IF_SVA_DOES_NOT_EXISTS_ERR 7/7 times PASSED
                   SVAUNIT_PASS_IF_SVA_IS_ENABLE_ERR 3/3 times PASSED
```

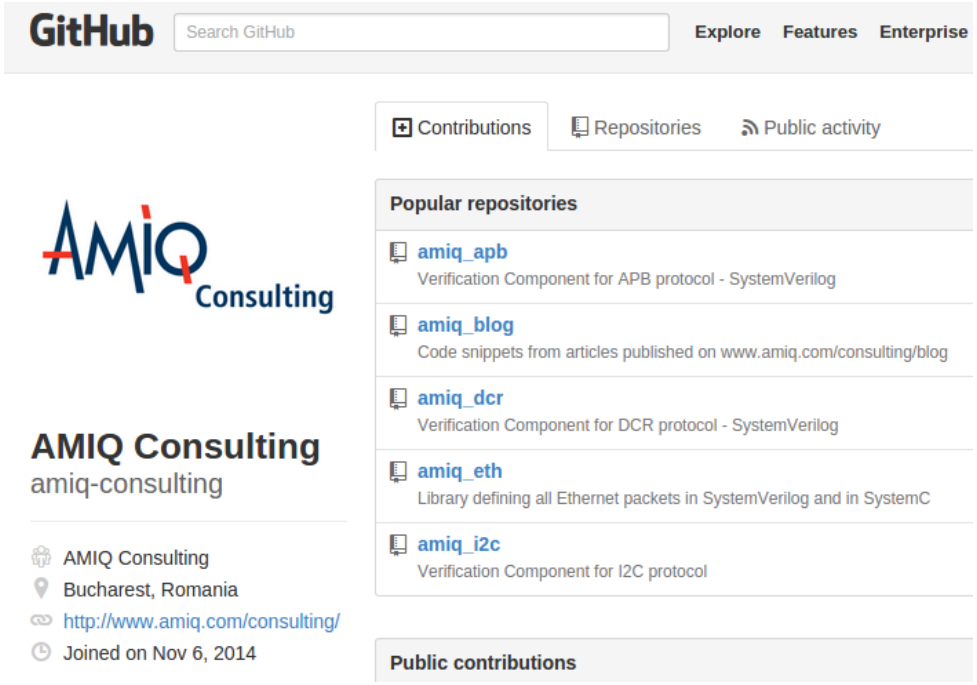
Tools integration



Conclusions

- SVAUnit decouples the checking logic from SVA definition code
- Safety net for eventual code refactoring
- Can also be used as self-checking documentation on how SVAs work
- Quick learning curve
- Easy-to-use and flexible API
- Speeds up verification closure
- Boosts verification quality

Availability



- SVAUnit is an open-source package released by AMIQ Consulting

- We provide:
- SystemVerilog and simulator integration codes
- AMBA-APB assertion package
- Code templates and examples
- HTML documentation for API

https://github.com/amiq-consulting/svaunit

Q & A

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Thank You